

CHAPTER IX
ECONOMIC TRENDS
STATEMENT I

Employers, Employees, Single Workers, Family Workers engaged in non-household industries, trade, business, profession or service-1971 Census (Estimated)

Total		Employees		Employers		Single Workers		Family Workers	
Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Rural									
63,761	10,593	31,774	1,677	210	10	24,519	7,129	7,258	1,777
Urban									
32,274	3,943	18,991	1,198	245	..	11,398	2,402	1,640	343

Source: Director of Census Operations, Orissa, Bhubaneswar

STATEMENT II

Classification of population according to livelihood classes

(1971 Census)

Livelihood Classes	Rural		Urban	
	Male	Female	Male	Female
1. Total Population ..	9,45,202	9,30,820	86,631	80,628
2. Total Workers ..	5,76,198	90,150	45,091	5,558
(i) Cultivators ..	3,45,777	22,202	7,722	410
(ii) Agricultural labourers ..	1,55,344	54,952	3,584	964
(ii) Livestock, Fisheries, Forestry, Hunting, Plantation, Orchards and allied activities ..	9,547	962	1,420	49
(iv) Mining and Quarrying ..	1,798	177	256	30
(v) Manufacturing, Processing, Servicing and Repairs ..				
(a) Household industries ..	11,316	2,403	1,511	241
(b) Other than household industries ..	4,187	491	4,917	218
(vi) Construction ..	5,384	442	1,292	22
(vii) Trade and Commerce ..	7,471	1,964	7,158	889
(viii) Transport, Storage and Communications ..	1,782	33	5,130	980
(x) Other Services ..	33,592	6,524	12,101	1,755
3. Non-workers ..	3,69,004	8,40,670	41,540	75,070

Source: District Census Handbook, Koraput District, 1971, Part-X-B, pp. 6-7

STATEMENT III
Retail prices of Essential Commodities

(In Rs. per kg.)

Name of the Centres	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
RICE											
Gunapur	..	1.05(F)	0.95	1.10(F)	1.10	1.85	1.40(F)	1.50(F)	1.50(F)	1.50(F)	1.85(F)
Jeypur	..	1.05	..	0.95	1.00	1.50	1.20	1.25	1.30	1.35	1.60
Koraput	1.35	1.65	1.30	1.45	1.55	1.45	1.90
Malkangiri	1.40	1.65	1.25	1.65	1.55	1.70	1.75
Nabarangapur	..	1.00	0.95	1.15	1.25	1.45	..	1.15	1.25	1.25	1.70
Rayagara	0.90(F)	1.00	..	2.00	1.30	1.50	1.50	1.45	1.70

MUNG DAL

Gunapur	..	1.50	1.75	3.00	2.80	3.25	2.50	2.30	4.00	4.30	4.60
Jeypur	..	1.75	2.00	3.15	2.80	3.25	2.40	2.40	3.70	4.20	4.60
Koraput	..	..	..	..	2.85	3.30	2.60	2.50	3.60	4.40	4.70
Malkangiri	..	..	..	..	3.30	3.20	2.40	2.45	4.45	4.50	4.65
Nabarangapur	..	1.60	2.15	3.00	3.10	3.40	..	2.40	4.00	4.20	4.60
Rayagara	..	1.90	2.10	..	2.80	3.20	2.30	2.45	3.90	3.75	4.50

ARHAR DAL

Gunapur	..	2.00	1.80	2.40	2.35	3.60	2.50	2.70	4.80	5.00	4.60
Jeypur	..	1.60	2.00	2.40	2.40	4.00	2.40	2.70	4.40	5.00	4.40
Koraput	..	..	..	..	2.50	4.20	2.50	2.60	4.60	5.00	4.40
Malkangiri	..	..	..	..	2.45	3.40	2.70	..	4.35	5.10	4.50
Nabarangapur	..	1.50	2.00	3.00	2.50	4.25	..	2.90	4.80	5.30	4.30
Rayagara	..	1.40	1.90	..	2.40	4.40	2.60	2.70	4.70	4.40	4.20

STATEMENT III (concl'd.)

Name of the Centres	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
				MUSTARD OIL									
Gunapur	5:40	7:25	9:50	11:50	7:00	..	10:00	11:40	14:50		
Jeypur	..	5:50	6:25	6:75	9:00	11:00	6:35	10:50	9:30	10:00	13:00		
Koraput	9:20	11:00	7:00	10:00	..	10:00	13:00		
Malkangiri	10:50	11:50	7:00	8:90	..	10:10	12:10		
Nabarangapur	..	4:75	6:00	6:00	10:00	10:50	..	11:56	..	9:90	12:25		
Rayagara	..	4:75	6:25	..	..	11:00	6:50	10:74	9:70	9:45	12:60
				GROUNDNUT OIL									
Gunapur	..	5:25	4:50	5:75	7:75	8:50	6:50	8:50	8:90	8:00	11:60		
Jeypur	..	5:75	5:25	6:00	7:50	9:00	6:55	8:50	9:00	8:00	11:60		
Koraput	8:00	..	7:25	8:60	8:50	8:00	11:50		
Malkangiri	9:50	9:60	7:00	8:65	9:00	11:60	11:30		
Rayagara	..	5:12	4:88	5:00	..	..	..	8:35	8:75	8:40	11:50
Nabarangapur	5:25	..	7:50	8:25	6:72	8:60	9:00	N. T.	11:90		

SUGAR (OPEN MARKET)

Gunapur	..	1.88	1.80	2.30	3.75	3.80	4.60	3.50	4.00	3.60	2.40	3.50
Jeypur	..	..	1.80	2.40	3.00	3.80	4.50	3.50	4.00	3.60	2.40	3.35
Koraput	..	..	..	..	..	3.50	4.00	3.60	3.50	3.50	2.60	2.75
Malkangiri	..	..	..	..	..	3.75	4.00	3.00	3.40	3.50	2.45	3.50
Nabarangapur	..	1.74	1.90	2.50	2.50	3.75	5.00	..	3.40	4.48	2.40	3.20
Rayagara	..	2.25	1.90	2.30	..	4.40	5.00	3.70	4.98	4.00	2.35	4.00

Source : Food and Civil Supplies Department, Orissa, Bhubaneswar

F=Fine

N. T.=No Transaction

STATEMENT IV

Average daily wages-Agricultural and Skilled Labourers (In Rs.)

Period	Skilled Labourers			
	Carpenter	Mason	Cobbler	Blacksmith
	2	3	4	5
1969-70	4.75	..	5.08	4.25
1970-71	5.00	..	5.00	4.50
1971-72	5.15	..	4.33	4.78
1972-73	5.94	..	3.22	4.47
1973-74	5.00	..	2.50	4.67
1974-75	6.31	..	3.94	4.51
1975-76	7.83	..	5.75	6.33
1976-77	7.86	..	8.50	8.50
1977-78	8.50	..	7.46	7.75

Field labourers		Other Agricultural Labourers			
Male	Female	Male	Female	Children	Herdsmen
6	7	8	9	10	11
1.60	1.05	2.15	1.17	0.81	1.54
1.72	1.22	1.72	1.22	0.82	1.59
1.93	1.37	1.93	1.37	1.00	1.72
2.22	1.59	2.20	1.58	1.32	1.95
2.33	1.71	2.31	1.85	1.28	1.85
3.06	2.91	2.94	2.91	2.39	2.94
3.95	3.95	3.90	3.90	3.50	3.85
3.91	3.91	3.91	3.91	2.30	3.61
4.00	3.98	4.00	3.98	2.55	3.08

Source : Director of Bureau of Statistics, Orissa, Bhubaneswar

STATEMENT V

Number of Registration and placings in the Employment Exchanges

Period	No. of Registration			Applicants placed in Employment during the period		
	Sch. Castes	Sch. Tribes	Others	Sch. Castes	Sch. Tribes	Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1969 ..	1,039	846	9,547	264	175	2,267
1970 ..	1,117	733	12,847	319	187	3,212
1971 ..	1,539	1,051	12,706	157	150	2,568
1972 ..	1,179	1,009	10,596	124	166	2,054
1973 ..	1,632	1,112	9,507	279	100	1,024
1974 ..	1,242	1,144	9,318	231	217	1,654
1975 ..	1,004	1,058	8,556	207	187	1,383
1976 ..	935	863	10,352	213	341	1,453
1977 ..	839	660	12,339	180	167	887
1978 ..	804	748	11,542	198	155	1,115
1979 ..	1,176	1,092	13,563	202	214	1,522

STATEMENT V--(concl.d.)

Period	Applicants in the Live-register at the end of the period			Employers using Employ- ment Exchange (No.)	Vacancies Notified during the period	Vacancies outstand- ing at the end of the period
	Sch.	Castes	Sch. Tribes Others			
1	8	9	10	11	12	13
1969 ..	445	317	5,364	439	4,437	1,366
1970 ..	883	544	8,988	463	5,619	1,537
1971 ..	1,569	1,110	11,889	469	4,425	1,314
1972 ..	2,183	1,375	10,823	508	4,230	2,280
1973 ..	2,464	1,859	10,053	636	4,502	4,545
1974 ..	2,338	1,922	10,652	477	3,042	4,353
1975 ..	1,638	1,206	9,854	411	2,861	2,043
1976 ..	1,470	1,055	11,671	510	2,760	1,649
1977 ..	1,431	1,031	14,606	372	2,297	1,897
1978 ..	1,239	972	14,527	381	3,999	3,748
1979 ..	1,632	1,215	16,355	473	2,921	3,520

Source : Director of Employment, Orissa, Bhubaneswar

STATEMENT VI

Extent of employment in various categories of occupation (or Trade),

(1971 Census-Estimated)

Sl. No.	Occupation or Trade	Total		Urban	
		Male	Female	Male	Female
1	Professional, Technical and Related workers	10,402	832	3,251	412
2	Administrative, Executive and Managerial workers	1,009	20	491	..
3	Clerical and Related workers	9,319	153	5,274	75
4	Sales workers	11,873	3,022	5,568	869
5	Service workers	11,053	2,079	4,451	853
6	Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Loggers and Related workers	10,733	727	1,193	40
7	Production and Related workers, Transport, Equipment operators and Labourers	51,059	9,604	13,022	1,930
8	Workers not classified by occupations	3,414	743	535	5

Source: Director of Census Operations, Orissa, Bhubaneswar