

CHAPTER XV
EDUCATION AND CULTURE

STATEMENT I

Statistics of Literacy according to Urban/Rural and Sex break up
(1971 Census Estimated)

Urban/Rural	Percentage of literates and educated persons			Literates (without educational level)	
	Persons	Male	Female	Male	Female
1	2	3	4	5	6
Rural ..	8.02	12.98	2.97	11,782	874
Urban ..	39.39	50.17	27.82	13,859	10,463

Educational Level			
Primary and Middle		Matriculation and above	
Male	Female	Male	Female
7	8	9	10
1,03,031	26,103	7,917	657
20,435	10,464	9,165	1,501

* 1981 Census ..	Literate population	Percentage of literates to total population
Persons ...	4,00,564	Persons .. 16.13
Male ...	2,94,462	Male ... 23.62
Female	1,06,102	Female .. 8.57

Source : Director of Census Operation, Orissa, Bhubaneswar

STATEMENT-II

Primary and Secondary Education of the district
(1974-75 to 1978-79 yearwise)

Year	Primary Schools including Sevashrams						M. E. Schools including Ashrams and Kanyashrams	
	Number of Schools		Number of teachers		Number of students		Number of Schools	
	B	G	M	W	B	G	B	G
	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1974-75	3,765	5	6,148	372	1,48,674	56,988	221	4
1975-76	3,830	5	6,185	398	1,52,727	57,982	297	4
1976-77	3,849	2	6,008	414	1,45,731	66,200	297	4
1977-78	3,902	2	6,063	562	1,43,457	64,291	310	7
1978-79	3,980	1	6,159	592	1,42,887	67,742	312	7

M. E. Schools including Ashrams and Kanyashrams				Secondary Schools including Higher Secondary Schools					
Number of teachers		Number of students		Number of Schools		Number of teachers		Number of students	
M	W	B	G	B	G	M	W	B	G
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
728	54	9,003	3,288	55	7	585	78	5,108	1,891
931	69	10,272	3,436	55	8	659	88	4,927	1,506
1,073	59	10,970	3,886	66	8	712	91	5,277	1,717
1,134	109	11,302	4,314	72	10	710	95	5,849	2,230
1,172	120	13,157	5,122	75	10	710	117	6,405	2,163

B—Boys, G—Girls, M—Men, W—Women

Source: Director of Public Instruction, Orissa, Bhubaneswar

STATEMENT III

University Education

Year	No. of Colleges		Teachers		Students							
	Men	Women	Male	Female	Total		Arts		Science		Commerce	
					Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
1974-75	5	..	102	5	1,502	266	846	207	413	16	243	3
1975-76	6	..	128	8	1,518	334	825	256	417	76	276	2
1976-77	6	..	133	8	1,579	358	771	287	458	69	350	2
1977-78	5*	..	171	11	1,593	369	678	289	489	76	426	4
1978-79	5	..	145	13	1,652	415	728	325	523	85	401	5

*Government Evening College, Jeypur, abolished.

Source : Director of Public Instruction, Orissa, Bhubaneswar

STATEMENT IV

Oriental Schools

Year	Number of Institutions				Number of Teachers				Number of Students				
	Sanskrit Tols		Urdu Maktabas		Sanskrit		Urdu		Sanskrit		Urdu		
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Boys	Girls	
1974-75	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	3	..	3	2	60	53
1975-76	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	2	..	4	1	65	57
1976-77	..	1	..	2	..	2	..	3	..	6	1	63	57
1977-78	..	1	..	3	..	2	..	4	..	11	5	91	61
1978-79	..	1	..	3	..	2	..	4	..	11	1	83	27

Source : Inspector of Schools, Koraput Circle, Koraput

STATEMENT V

Professional and Technical Education, and Schools for Fine Arts*

Year	Secondary Training Schools				Elementary Training Schools				Technical Schools						
	No. of Institutions	No. of Teachers		No. of Students		No. of Institutions	No. of Teachers		No. of Students		No. of Institutions	No. of Teachers		No. of students	
		Men	Women	Men	Women		Men	Women	Men	Women		Men	Women		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
1974-75	6	29	..	567	18	3	17	..	101	..	1	12	..	96	..
1975-76	3	20	..	135	9	3	13	..	150	15	1	12	..	151	..
1976-77	3	20	..	259	26	2	9	..	131	8	1	8	..	190	..
1977-78	3	20	..	276	44	2	10	..	86	4	1	17	..	183	..
1978-79	3	20	..	278	56	2	10	..	124	10	1	18	..	174	..

*No professional and technical college in the district

STATEMENT V (Contd.)

Year	Industrial Training Institutes						Schools for Cultivation of Fine Arts (Painting and Music)						
	No. of institutions	No. of teachers		No. of Students		No. of institutions	No. of Teachers		No. of Students		No. of Teachers	No. of Students	
		Men	Women	Men	Women		Men	Women	Men	Women		Men	Women
1	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26			
1974-75	..	..	..	..	..	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.
1975-76	..	16	..	156	..	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.
1976-77	..	16	..	156	..	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.
1977-78	..	16	..	172	..	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.	N. A.
1978-79	..	16	..	172	..	(a) Govt. institute for painting and Music	13	..	15	33			
						(b) Non-Govt. Music and dancing institutions	4	10	5	96	39		

N. A.—Not Available

Source : (1) Inspector of Schools, Koraput Circle, Koraput

(2) Director of Technical Education and Training, Orissa, Cuttack

(3) Director of Tourism and Cultural Affairs, Orissa, Bhubaneswar

STATEMENT VI

List of some important Libraries in the district

Sl. No.	Name of the library	When established	No. of books	How managed
1	2	3	4	5
1	Bansadhara Sahitya Samaj, Gunapur.	1974	1,680	Privately managed
2	Utkal Sanskrutik Parishad, H. A. L, Township, Sunabera.	1967	2,725	Ditto
3	Information Centres and Reading Rooms.			
	(a) Koraput	..	3,383	Public Relations Department.
	(b) Jeypur	..	3,260	Ditto
	(c) Sunabera	..	1,501	Ditto
	(d) Rayagara	..	2,492	Ditto

Source : Director of Tourism and Cultural Affairs, Orissa, Bhubaneshwar